

## Energy conservation

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Function decomposition: discrete form:

any time function,  $f(t)$ , with a period  $2p$ , we have

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2}a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left\{ a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi t}{p}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi t}{p}\right) \right\}$$

Energy conservation:

$$\int_0^{2p} f^2(t) dt = \frac{1}{2}a_0^2 p + p \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (a_n^2 + b_n^2)$$

Parseval's equality:

An alternative method to calculate  $\int_0^{2p} f^2(t) dt$  is available since  $a_n$  and  $b_n$  decay quickly.

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【存檔：c:/ctex/course/math2/conv1.te】 【建檔:Mar./3/'97】