

河工系 工數二 B 第一次作業解答

擺線曲率計算：(假設 $\dot{y} = \frac{dy}{dt}$, $y' = \frac{dy}{dx}$)

1. 若平面曲線為 $y = y(x)$ 之顯示式，其曲率半徑為 $\rho = \frac{(1 + y'^2)^{3/2}}{y''}$ ，

當 $\begin{cases} y = y(t) \\ x = x(t) \end{cases}$ 求 $\rho = ?$

$$\frac{(1 + y(x)'^2)^{3/2}}{y(x)''} = \frac{\left(1 + \left(\frac{\dot{y}}{\dot{x}}\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{\frac{d\frac{\dot{y}}{\dot{x}}}{dx}} = \frac{\left(1 + \left(\frac{\dot{y}}{\dot{x}}\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{\frac{d\frac{\dot{y}}{\dot{x}}}{dt} \frac{dt}{dx}} = \frac{\left(1 + \left(\frac{\dot{y}}{\dot{x}}\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{\frac{\ddot{y}\dot{x} - \dot{y}\ddot{x}}{\dot{x}^2} \frac{1}{\dot{x}}} = \frac{(\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2)^{3/2}}{\ddot{y}\dot{x} - \dot{y}\ddot{x}}$$

2. 利用上題求得結果計算單位圓曲率半徑為？

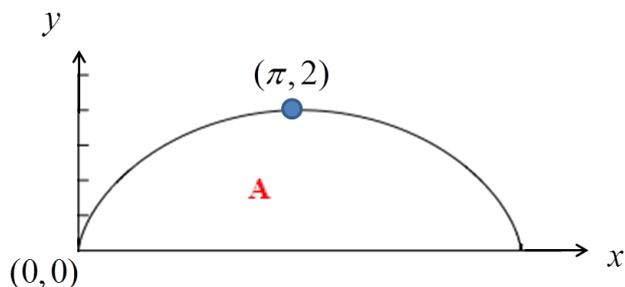
$$y = \sqrt{1 - x^2} \text{ (老師上課講過)} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x(t) = \cos t \\ y(t) = \sin t \end{cases} \rightarrow \rho = ?$$

$$\frac{((- \sin t)^2 + \cos^2 t)^{3/2}}{(- \sin t)^2 + \cos^2 t} = 1$$

3. 若一運動曲線(擺線) $\begin{cases} x(t) = t - \sin t \\ y(t) = 1 - \cos t \end{cases}$

求 A 點曲率半徑(由 1 所推導的來計算)

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{cases} x = t - \sin t \\ y = 1 - \cos t \end{cases} &\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{x} = 1 - \cos t \\ \dot{y} = \sin t \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \ddot{x} = \sin t \\ \ddot{y} = -\cos t \end{cases} \\ \frac{(\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2)^{3/2}}{\ddot{y}\dot{x} - \dot{y}\ddot{x}} &= \frac{((1 - \cos t)^2 + \sin^2 t)^{3/2}}{\cos t - \cos^2 t - \sin^2 t} = \frac{(2 - 2\cos t)^{3/2}}{\cos t - 1} \\ &= -2\sqrt{2 - 2\cos t} \end{aligned}$$



4.請將上述擺線方程式的參數 t 消除，改造成 $y = y(x)$ 或 $x = x(y)$ 之顯示式，並利

用此顯示式計算上題曲率半徑，比較結果是否一樣？

$$\begin{cases} x = t - \sin t \\ y = 1 - \cos t \end{cases}$$

$$1 - y = \cos t \Rightarrow t = \cos^{-1}(1 - y) \text{ 帶回 } x$$

$$x = \cos^{-1}(1 - y) - \sqrt{2y - y^2} \text{ (備註)}$$

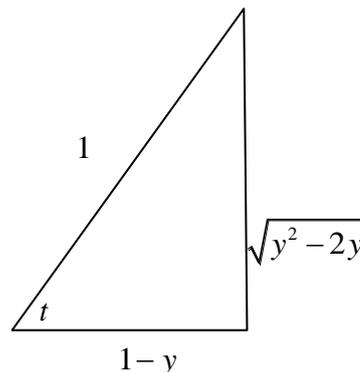
$$x' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (1 - y)^2}} - \frac{1 - y}{\sqrt{2y - y^2}}$$

$$x'' = -\frac{1 - y}{(1 - (1 - y)^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2 - 2y)^2}{4(2y - y^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2y - y^2}}$$

$$\rho = \frac{(1 + x'^2)^{3/2}}{x''} = \frac{\left(1 + \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (1 - y)^2}} - \frac{1 - y}{\sqrt{2y - y^2}}\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{-\frac{1 - y}{(1 - (1 - y)^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(2 - 2y)^2}{4(2y - y^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2y - y^2}}} = \frac{\left(1 + \frac{y}{2 - y}\right)^{3/2}}{\frac{y}{(2y - y^2)^{3/2}}} = 2\sqrt{2y}$$

備註

$$\sin(\cos^{-1}(1 - y)) = \sqrt{y^2 - 2y}$$



補充

3 與 4 的結果可看出是相同的嗎？

$$\because y = 1 - \cos t$$

$$\therefore -2\sqrt{2 - 2\cos t} = -2\sqrt{2y}$$

5.將方法推到三維可用嗎？

否