

年級：_____ 姓名：_____ 學號：_____

國立台灣海洋大學河海工程學系 2004 工程數學（三）第八次小考解答

$$1. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^8} = ?$$

$$\int_0^x \left(\frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x}{3} \right) dx = \int_0^x \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4}{n^3 \pi^3} (-1)^n \sin(n\pi x) dx$$

$$\frac{x^4}{12} - \frac{x^2}{6} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} -\frac{4}{n^4 \pi^4} (-1)^n \cos(n\pi x) + c$$

方法一：(陳品志)

$$c = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 \left(\frac{x^4}{12} - \frac{x^2}{6} \right) dx = \frac{-7}{180}$$

方法二：(老師與助教)

$$\frac{1}{12} - \frac{1}{6} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} -\frac{4}{n^4 \pi^4} + c$$

$$c = \frac{-7}{180}$$

$$\frac{x^4}{12} - \frac{x^2}{6} = \frac{-7}{180} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} -\frac{4}{n^4 \pi^4} (-1)^n \cos(n\pi x)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 \left(\frac{x^4}{12} - \frac{x^2}{6} \right) dx = \left(\frac{-7}{180} \right)^2 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{4}{n^4 \pi^4} (-1)^n \right)^2$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^8} = \frac{\pi^8}{9450} \approx 1.004077356$$

方法三：(高聖凱)

$$x^4 = \frac{1}{5} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{8}{n^2 \pi^2} - \frac{48}{n^4 \pi^4} \right) (-1)^n \cos(n\pi x)$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 x^8 dx = \frac{2}{25} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{64}{(n\pi)^4} - \frac{768}{(n\pi)^6} + \frac{2304}{(n\pi)^8} \right)$$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^8} = \frac{\pi^8}{9450} \approx 1.004077356$$

條條大路通羅馬!